

13.—Deportations of Immigrants, Including Accompanying Persons, After Admission, by Principal Causes and by Nationalities, Fiscal Years 1928-39, with Totals 1903-27 and 1903-39.

NOTE.—The Immigration Branch of the Department of Mines and Resources does not compile these figures on a calendar year basis.

Item.	Total, 1903- 27.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	Total, 1903- 39.
Causes—														
Medical	6,458	519	650	600	789	697	476	301	144	81	47	42	36	10,840
Public charges	9,548	430	444	2,106	2,245	4,507	4,916	2,991	464	125	110	46	45	27,977
Criminality	7,003	426	441	591	868	1,006	836	493	267	207	117	101	114	12,470
Other civil	1,812	257	194	107	200	270	277	250	172	163	240	203	229	4,374
Accompanying de- ported persons.....	953	254	235	559	274	545	626	439	81	34	57	21	10	4,088
Totals	25,774	1,886	1,964	3,963	4,376	7,025	7,131	4,474	1,128	610	571	413	434	59,749
Nationalities—														
British.....	13,653	1,047	1,063	2,983	3,099	4,248	4,251	2,718	385	157	202	134	135	34,095
United States.....	7,051	297	294	228	279	260	331	319	199	146	167	138	145	9,854
Polish.....	1	50	74	120	160	500	544	247	91	46	41	19	10	1,902
Finnish.....	1	47	54	72	95	256	334	210	39	13	10	4	8	1,142
Other.....	5,070	445	459	560	743	1,761	1,671	980	414	248	151	118	136	12,756

¹ Included with "Other".

Subsection 7.—Juvenile Immigration.

Juvenile Immigrants.—Among the most generally acceptable immigrants of recent years were the juveniles of both sexes, many of whom had been trained by highly accredited British organizations for Canadian life before coming to Canada, the boys being taught the lighter branches of farm work, and the girls instructed in domestic occupations. On arrival in Canada the boys were placed on farms, while the girls were placed either in town or country, but the organizations remained the guardians of the children until they had reached maturity, and, in addition, the children were subject to efficient and recurrent government inspection until each reached the age of nineteen. This inspection was under the control of the Supervisor of Juvenile Immigration.

Under the British Empire Settlement Agreement the term "children" was applied to boys from 14 to 19 years of age and girls from 14 to 17 migrating to Canada under provincial or approved-society auspices. These organizations were assisted by the Oversea Settlement Agreement, which provided free transportation for the boys and girls from the British Isles migrating to Canada under their auspices. On Sept. 23, 1931, the societies concerned were notified that the Dominion Government had decided to discontinue any further assistance of that nature.